

CONTENTS

Editor’s Foreword.....5

ARTICLES

At Origins of Old Livonia: Initial Phase of Struggle for Its Territory Development
M. B. Bessudnova.....11

**Impact of Hanseatic and Livonian Trade Bans on Trade Activity on Narva Border
in 15th Century**
O. Yu. Lashmanov, V. A. Yakunina.....34

**Types of Land and Water Transport of Unusual Trade Participants in Russian-Livonian borderland
of 15th–16th Centuries**
M. Yu. Kolpakov.....42

Christian August Brockdorf vs Catherine II
M. M. Safonov.....65

CHRONICLE

The 3rd All-Russian Scientific and Practical School “Medieval Rus in World History”
E. M. Kalugina.....75